Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information				
Candidate surname			Other name	S
Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 International GCSE (9–1)	Centre	Number		Candidate Number
Monday 20 May 2019				
Morning (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)		Paper Re	eference 4	RS1/02
Religious Studies Paper 2: The Religious Community				
You do not need any other mate	rials.			Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions from either Religion A Buddhism, Religion B Christianity, Religion C Hinduism, Religion D Islam, Religion E Judaism or Religion F Sikhism.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶



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Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

RELIGION A: Buddhism

If you answer Religion A: Buddhism put a cross in the box \square .

Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community

	ty
(a) Outline two of the Four Sights.	/ 41
	(4)
(b) Explain why the Dhammapada is important for Buddhists today.	(4)
	(6)

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(c) "The example of bhikkhus/bhikkhunis helps the laity live better lives."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	
(10)	



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	Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage	
2	(a) Outline two practices associated with pilgrimage to Bodh Gaya.	(4)
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	(b) Eveloin why the collaboration of Week is in portant for Duddhists	
	(b) Explain why the celebration of Wesak is important for Buddhists.	(6)



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(c) "Pilgrimage is an essential part of Buddhism."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	r (10)

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Section 3: Worship and Practice	
3 (a) Outline two internal features of a vihara.	(4)
1	
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(b) Explain why prayer wheels may be an important part of Buddhist worship.	(4)
	(6)

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(c) "Buddhists should only worship in the vihara."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)
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Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces provided. RELIGION B: Christianity

If you answer Religion B: Christianity put a cross in the box $\ \square$.

Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community

1	(a) Outline two ways the Bible is used in Christian worship.	(4)
2		
	(b) Explain why the death of Jesus is important for Christians.	(6)
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(c) "The individual conscience is the only moral guide a Christian needs."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from othe religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	r (10)
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	Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage				
2	(a) Outline two practices performed on a Christian pilgrimage to Bethlehem.	(4)			
1					
2					
	(b) Evaluin why Easter is important for Christians				
	(b) Explain why Easter is important for Christians.	(6)			
•••••					

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(c) "Christmas is the most important Christian festival."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)
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	Section 3: Worship and Practice	
3	(a) Outline two parts of the Christian marriage ceremony.	
		(4)
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	(b) Explain why baptism is important for most Christians.	(6)
		(0)



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(c)	"The design of a church is not important for Christian worship."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	
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Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

RELIGION C: Hinduism

If you answer Religion C: Hinduism put a cross in the box $\ \square$.

Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community

1 (a) Outline two roles of the swami.	(4)
1	
2	
(b) Explain why the Bhagavad Gita is important for many Hindus.	(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(c) "Mahatma Gandhi is the most influential figure in modern Hinduism."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)



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	Section 2: Celebr	ation and Pilgrimag	je	
2 (a) Outline two pra	ctices associated with pilo	grimage to the Gango	es.	(4)
1				
2				
(b) Explain why the	e celebration of Durga Puja	a is important for ma	ny Hindus.	(6)



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(c)	"Going on pilgrimage is an essential part of Hindu life."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	
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Section 3: Worship and Practice		
3 (a) Outline two practices associated with bhakti.	(4)	
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2		
(b) Explain why mantras are an important part of Hindu worship.	(6)	
	(6)	

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(c) "Images of deities are an essential part of Hindu worship."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions 	
your opinion/point of view using reasoned argumentsa balanced conclusion.	
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Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces	provided
RELIGION D: Islam	
If you answer Religion D: Islam put a cross in the box $ lacksquare$.	
Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community	
(a) Outline two events that occurred when the Qur'an was revealed to the Prophet Muhammad.	
	(4)
(b) Explain why the imam is important in Sunni communities.	(-)
	(6)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(c)	"The Prophet Muhammad is the only teacher a Muslim needs."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)

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Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage	
2 (a) Outline two practices associated with Hajj.	(4)
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2	
(b) Explain why Madinah is important for Muslims.	(6)

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(c) "Eid ul-Fitr is the most important Muslim festival."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)



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	Section 3: Worship and Practice		
3	(a) Outline two practices associated with Jum'a prayers.		
		(4)	
1			
2			
2			
	(b) Explain why the five daily prayers are important for Muslims.	(6)	
•••••			



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(c) "The most important purpose of a mosque is as a place of worship."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from othe religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	r (10)



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TOTAL FOR RELIGION D = 60 MARKS



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Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

RELIGION E: Judaism

If you answer Religion E: Judaism put a cross in the box 🔲 .

	nunity
(a) Outline two roles of the rabbi in Jewish life.	(4)
(b) Explain why the life of Abraham is important for Jews.	
	(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(c) "Respect for tradition is an essential part of Judaism."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	10)



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	Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage			
2	(a) Outline two features of the celebration of Chanukah.	(5)		
		(4)		
1				
2				
	(b) Explain why Yom Kippur is important for Jews.			
		(6)		



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(c	The Western Wall is the most important site of Jewish pilgrimage."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)

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Section 3: Worship and Practice		
3 (a) Outline two internal features of a synagogue.	(4)	
	(4)	
1		
2		
(b) Explain why a Bar Mitzvah is important in Judaism.	(6)	
	(0)	

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(c) "The home is the most important place of worship for Jews."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)
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(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)
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TOTAL FOR RELIGION F. 40 MARYS
TOTAL FOR RELIGION E = 60 MARKS

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Answer ALL questions for your chosen religion. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

RELIGION F: Sikhism

If you answer Religion F: Sikhism put a cross in the box \square .

Section 1: Origins and their Impact on the Community

	section is origins and their impact on the community	
1	(a) Outline two roles of the granthi in the Gurdwara.	(4)
1 .		
2 .		
	(b) Explain why the Guru Granth Sahib is important for Sikhs.	(6)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(c)	"The example of the Ten Gurus is all Sikhs need to live a good life."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	(10)
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Section 2: Celebration and Pilgrimage	
2 (a) Outline two aspects of the celebration of melas.	(4)
1	
2	
(b) Explain why Amritsar is important for most Sikhs.	(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(c) "Pilgrimage is not an important part of Sikh life."	
Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
In your answer you should include:	
 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	
	(10)



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(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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	Section 3: Worship and Practice	
3	(a) Outline two internal features of a Gurdwara.	(4)
		(4)
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2 .		
	(b) Explain why naming ceremonies are important in Sikhism.	
		(6)



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(c)	"Initiation into the Khalsa is an essential step in the life of a Sikh."	
	Discuss this statement considering the arguments for and against.	
	In your answer you should include:	
	 reference to teachings other (divergent) points of view – either within the religion or from other religions your opinion/point of view using reasoned arguments a balanced conclusion. 	
	a balanced conclusion.	(10)



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