

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)**

**Wednesday 24 May 2023**

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)

Paper  
reference

**1CS0/02**

**Citizenship Studies**  
**PAPER 2**

**You must have:**

Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ALL** questions in Sections A, B and C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**SECTION A: Own citizenship action**

**Answer ALL parts of Question 1. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

- 1 You have been part of a group that organised and took part in a citizenship action. In no more than 20 words, write the title of your citizenship action below.**

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- (a) Explain **one** way in which your choice of action clearly addresses **one** citizenship issue related to your studies.

(2)

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(b) Explain **two** reasons why it is important to research **both** primary and secondary sources when planning your citizenship action.

(4)

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(c) Explain **one** reason why negotiation was important when carrying out your citizenship action.

(2)

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(d) Explain **two** ways in which considering different viewpoints affected the methods that you used for your citizenship action.

(4)

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(e) 'Identifying potential problems and planning ways to avoid them is the key to carrying out an effective citizenship action.'

How far do you agree with this view?

You **must** base your answer on your experience of your own citizenship action.

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered another point of view.

(12)

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**(Total for Question 1 = 24 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 24 MARKS**



**SECTION B: Power and influence: others' actions**

**Answer ALL parts of Question 2. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**2 Study Source A in the Sources Booklet about The Galley Common Stables before you answer this question.**

(a) Explain **two** reasons why people might choose to support campaigns like the one described in Source A.

(4)

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(b) Other than financial donations, identify **two** successes achieved by The Galley Common Stables campaign.

(2)

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(c) According to Source A, the results of the campaign to save The Galley Common Stables were 'incredible'.

Using the source, analyse why this viewpoint might be **mistaken**.

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(d) Explain why some campaigns find it difficult to fully achieve their goals.

(6)

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**(Total for Question 2 = 14 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 14 MARKS**



## SECTION C: Power and influence

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

3 Which **one** of the following is an example of indirect action?

- A Participating in a demonstration
- B Organising a publicity stunt
- C Writing to your local MP
- D Going on strike at work

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

4 Press censorship is when:

- A press regulation does not take place in society
- B the press is prevented from publishing something
- C multiple newspapers and media outlets are permitted
- D legislation protects freedom of expression

(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

5 One function of the Council of Europe is to:

- A promote free trade between countries
- B guarantee security between member states
- C pass legislation on European issues
- D promote human rights and democracy

(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)

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6 Identify **two** trade unions that you have studied.

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**(Total for Question 6 = 2 marks)**

7 Explain what is meant by mediation in international conflicts.

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**(Total for Question 7 = 2 marks)**



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8 Explain **two** roles of charities.

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**(Total for Question 8 = 4 marks)**

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9 Explain the commitments that NATO and the Commonwealth expect the UK to fulfil as a condition of membership.

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**(Total for Question 9 = 6 marks)**

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10 'Pressure group campaigns are the most effective way to resolve a national issue.'

Write reasoned arguments to support and oppose this statement.

(10)

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**(Total for Question 10 = 10 marks)**





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**11** 'The media are the most effective check on government power.'

How far do you agree with this view?

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered other points of view.

(15)

In your answer, you could consider:

- the role of the media and a free press
- the Constitution

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**(Total for Question 11 = 15 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 42 MARKS  
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS**



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**Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.**

*Turn over* ►

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# Incredible response helps save riding school for the disabled from closure



Volunteers who help run The Galley Common Stables, a riding school for the disabled, say the response to their campaign to save the stables from closure has been incredible.

Thanks to generous people, enough was raised in just one week to keep the much-loved stables open for another month.

Offers of help flooded in, not just locally but nationally. 'It has been phenomenal,' said Iain Ashby, one of the charity's trustees. 'So many people locally have offered help. One company has offered us a year's worth of hay. That is huge as our bill for hay per month is £1,000 alone and another food supplier has offered us free feed for a year.'

He was keen to thank everyone who has helped so far and urged people to continue – if they can. While a recent campaign raised £4,813, this was only 4% of their target of £117,598.



The Galley Common Stables has had to campaign several times in the past to keep their charity open. For example, local volunteers Dr Singh and his wife raised £10,000 to re-open the stables in 2009 after an outbreak of a rare horse disease forced them to close.

In 2010, volunteers from a crisp-packet making factory carried out refurbishment work to help the charity as part of a community project to ensure the stables could keep giving lessons to disabled people.

The charity also fought a legal battle in 2013 when the local council decided not to renew their lease on the stables. More than 2000 people signed a petition supporting the stables. The stables also had the support of local MP Marcus Jones. The County Court judgement forced the local council to negotiate with The Galley Common Stables, and eventually decided to allow them to renew their lease, so winning their legal battle.

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