Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0



### **GCSE**





C200U20-1

# THURSDAY, 25 MAY 2023 - AFTERNOON

# **SOCIOLOGY – Component 2 Understanding Social Structures**

1 hour 45 minutes

For Ex	aminer's us	e only
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	4	
2.	6	
3.	15	
4.	17	
5.	17	
6.	30	
7.	11	
Total	100	

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page. Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

#### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question. Credit will be given for the use of sociological concepts, theories and evidence.



			_		
			Answer all questions.		Ex
1.	Use	the words in the box below	to fill in the spaces in the sta	atements that follow.	
	5	self-fulfilling prophecy	stereotyping	Albert Cohen	
		Fiona Devine	glass ceiling	chivalry thesis	
	(a)	A term which means that	the labels people are given	may often come true.	[1]
	(b)	A sociologist who studied	delinquent subcultures.		[1]
	(c)	A term used to describe the and courts.	ne idea that women are trea	ted more favourably by the	police [1]
	(d)	A term used to describe a jobs.	n invisible barrier that preve	ents women from reaching th	he top [1]

4



## 2. Look at the following information and answer the questions that follow.

## UK Employment rate for disability and gender 2013-2019

	2013	2015	2017	2019
Men – with disabilities	45.3%	47.0%	50.8%	54.3%
Men – non-disabled	82.8%	84.9%	85.6%	86%
Women – with disabilities	41.9%	44.5%	48.9%	52.4%
Women – non-disabled	72.4%	75.2%	76.4%	77.4%

The table shows the percentage employment rate for people aged 16–64 comparing disability and gender.

Adapted from Office for National Statistics, ons.gov.uk, 2019.

(a)	Identify the group with the lowest percentage employment rate in 2019.	[1]

(D)	2013 and 2019.	[1]

(c)	Describe <b>two</b> patterns or trends shown in the table, supporting your answer with reference to the statistics in the table.	[4]



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3.	(a)	Define what is meant by wealth.	[2]	Examine only
	•••••			
	•••••			
	(b)	Explain <b>two</b> reasons why higher social classes have more wealth than working class people.	[4]	
	•••••			
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(c)		9]	Exami only
	In your answer you are advised to discuss at least <b>two</b> sociological views of class inequality in the UK.		
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emp	charity Scope supports people with disabilities. <i>Disabilit</i> loyer not making reasonable adjustments, workplace bug your job because of your disabilities.	
		Adapted from Scope.org
(a)	Describe what is meant by disability.	
•••••		
(b)	Explain <b>two</b> ways in which people with disabilities may	y be stereotyped.
(b)	Explain <b>two</b> ways in which people with disabilities may	y be stereotyped.
(b)	Explain <b>two</b> ways in which people with disabilities may	y be stereotyped.
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	Explain <b>two</b> ways in which people with disabilities may	



c) Explain <b>one</b> law that protects people from discrimination.	[2]



Examiner only

(d)	Assess whether discrimination still exists in the UK.	[9]
	In your answer you are advised to refer to evidence from at least <b>two</b> areas of life to support your judgement.	
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Turn over. © WJEC CBAC Ltd. (C200U20-1)

(a)	Explain, with examples, what is meant by cycle of deprivation.	[4]
(b)	Describe <b>two</b> ways that people may be socially excluded.	[4]
(b)	Describe <b>two</b> ways that people may be socially excluded.	[4]
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(b)	Describe <b>two</b> ways that people may be socially excluded.	[4]
(b)	Describe <b>two</b> ways that people may be socially excluded.	



(c)	Discuss what is meant by poverty. [9]	Examiner only
	In your answer you are advised to refer to evidence from at least <b>two</b> sociological views to support your judgement.	
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(a)	Describe what is meant by the term labelling.	[2]
(b)	Outline what is meant by a criminal subculture.	[5]



(c) Explain how social class and crime are linked.	[8]
You should explore at least <b>two</b> possible ways in your response.	



(d)	Discuss whether the police and courts treat all people equally in the UK. [1	[5]
	In your answer you are advised to refer to different sociological views to support your judgement.	
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	Examiner
	only



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(a) Identify a suitable qualitative research method that could be used.  [1]  (b) Explain two reasons why this is a suitable method.  [4]  (c) Explain and evaluate the problems of using your chosen research method to study a	peop	eptember 2019 there were climate protests in London. These involved large numbers on the going out to protest. You have been asked to carry out sociological research on the of the protest.	f
	(a)	Identify a suitable qualitative research method that could be used.	[1]
	(b)	Explain <b>two</b> reasons why this is a suitable method.	[4]
	•••••		



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END O	F PAPER	



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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.	Examiner only
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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.	Examine only
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