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Please write clearly in	n block capitals.
Centre number	Candidate number
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Forename(s)	
Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.

## A-level GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Human Geography

### Time allowed: 2 hours 30 minutes

#### Materials

For this paper you must have:

- the colour insert (enclosed)
- a pencil
- a rubber

• a ruler.

You may use a calculator.

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions in Section A and Section B.
- Answer either Question 3 or Question 4 or Question 5 in Section C.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need additional extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The total number of marks available for this paper is 120.



For Exam	iner's Use
Section	Mark
A	
В	
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TOTAL	



	Section A	Do not w outside box
	Answer <b>all</b> questions in this section.	
Question 1	Global systems and global governance	
01.1	Outline the spatial organisation of <b>one</b> transnational corporation (TNC) you have studied.	
	[4 marks]	
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	Figures 1a and 1b are in the insert.	Do not outsid bo
	<b>Figure 1a</b> shows UN peacekeeping forces involved in active service in different regions between 1955 and 2016.	
	Figure 1b shows the origin of UN peacekeeper forces in 1995 and 2016.	
0 1.2	Analyse the data shown in <b>Figure 1a</b> and <b>Figure 1b</b> . [6 marks]	
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	Question 1 continues on the next page	







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0 1 4	'Climate change and pressures from economic growth mean that it is becoming more difficult to protect the global commons, such as Antarctica.'	box
	To what extent do you agree with this view?	
	[20 marks]	



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End of Section A



		Do not write outside the
	Section B	box
	Answer <b>all</b> questions in this section.	
Question 2	Changing places	
02.1	Outline how topography can contribute to the character of a place. [4 marks]	
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	Question 2 continues on the next page	



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	Figures 3a and 3b are in the insert.
	<b>Figure 3a</b> shows a poem and sketch, written and drawn in 1906, about Ancoats, an inner-city area of Manchester.
	Figure 3b is an aerial photograph of Ancoats taken in 2014.
02.2	Evaluate the usefulness of <b>Figure 3a</b> and <b>Figure 3b</b> in showing change in Ancoats. [6 marks]
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Figures 4a and 4b are in the insert.	Do not write outside the box
<b>Figure 4a</b> shows a tweet about a protest in Grasmere, a village located in the Lake District National Park.	
Figure 4b shows a news report about the protest in Grasmere.	
Using <b>Figure 4a</b> , <b>Figure 4b</b> and your own knowledge, to what extent do you agree that place-meaning is based on different perspectives?	
[6 marks]	

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Question 2 continues on the next page



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2.4	With reference to your local place, assess the extent to which qualitative sources	outside box
	(for example songs, artwork) present contrasting images to quantitative sources (for example census data, maps).	
	[20 marks]	



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End of Section B



	Section C		Do not outside box
	Answer <b>one</b> question in this section.		
	Answer <b>either</b> Question 3 <b>or</b> Question 4 <b>or</b> Question 5.		
Question 3	Contemporary urban environments		
0 3 1	Outline the role that world cities play in the global economy.	[4 marks]	
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	Question 3 continues on the next page		
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	Figures 5a and 5b are in the insert.	
	<b>Figure 5a</b> shows the change in population in inner and outer London between 1800 and 2018.	
	Figure 5b shows the year of peak population in London boroughs.	
03.2	Analyse the data shown in <b>Figure 5a</b> and <b>Figure 5b</b> . [6 ma	rks]
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	Figures 6a and 6b are in the insert.	box
	Figure 6a shows the world's most liveable cities in 2018.	
	Figure 6b shows an aerial photograph of Vienna's suburbs.	
0 3 3	Using <b>Figure 6a</b> , <b>Figure 6b</b> and your own knowledge, assess the factors that contribute to cities such as these scoring highly on the liveability index.	
	[9 marks]	
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0 3 4	Using an example you have studied, assess the impact of a river restoration project
	on urban drainage.
	[9 marks]



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03.5	'Strategies used to manage issues associated with economic inequality are usually unsuccessful.'
	With reference to <b>two</b> contrasting urban areas that you have studied, how far do you agree with this statement? [20 marks]







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	End of Question 3	



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Question 4	Population and environment	outside the box
04.1	Outline characteristics of an agricultural system. [4 marks]	
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	Figures 7a, 7b and 7c are in the insert.	
	<b>Figures 7a</b> and <b>7b</b> show population pyramids for Cuba in 1980 and 2010.	
	Figure 7c shows key vital rates for Cuba for selected years.	
04.2	Analyse population change shown in <b>Figures 7a</b> , <b>7b</b> and <b>7c</b> .	
		[6 marks]
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04.4	To what extent can economic migrants enable countries to achieve a Demographic Dividend?	[9 marks]
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0 4 5	'Current levels of world population growth heading towards a total of 8 billion, along with the impacts of climate change, justify a Malthusian viewpoint.'
	To what extent do you agree with this statement? [20 marks]





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Question 5	Resource security	outside th
0 5 1	Outline a strategy used to manage energy consumption. [4 marks]	
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	Figures 9a and 9b are in the insert.
	<b>Figure 9a</b> shows the location and amount of economically viable oil reserves at different oil prices in 2016.
	Figure 9b shows the average oil price between January 2004 and January 2020.
0 5 2	Analyse the data shown in <b>Figure 9a</b> and <b>Figure 9b</b> . [6 marks]
	Extra space
	Question 5 continues on the next page



	Figures 10a and 10b are in the insert.		
	<b>Figure 10a</b> shows information produced by the Canadian government about greenhouse gas emissions and tar sand developments producing oil in Canada.		
	Figure 10b shows a tar sand oil production area in Alberta, Canada.		
0 5.3	Using <b>Figure 10a</b> , <b>Figure 10b</b> and your own knowledge, to what extent do you agree that the environmental impacts of the development of a major energy source such as this are always negative?		
	[9 marks]		
	Extra space		



0 5 . 4	To what extent are the geopolitics of mineral ore trade determined by global patterns
	of consumption? [9 marks]



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0 5 . 5	Assess the relative importance of physical and human factors in creating water
	conflicts at different scales.
	[20 marks]









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	END OF QUESTIONS	







Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.	





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